

# AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently Amended) <sup>Computer implemented</sup> A method of managing electronic mail, the method comprising the steps of:

automatically generating a set of criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic mail messages received over a network;

wherein the step of automatically generating a set of criteria includes;

automatically determining what particular content to use to classify electronic mail messages by performing steps that include determining that a threshold number of said plurality of electronic mail messages have a particular content;

in response to determining that a threshold number of said plurality of electronic mail messages have ~~asaid~~ particular content, generating criteria that classifies electronic mail messages that have said particular content as a first type of electronic mail;

receiving an electronic mail message over said network;

determining whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria;

if said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria, then processing said electronic mail message as said first type of electronic mail; ~~and~~

if said electronic mail message does not satisfy said set of criteria, then processing said electronic mail message as a second type of electronic mail;

wherein said first type of electronic mail is processed differently than said second type of electronic mail; and

21 wherein at least one message of said plurality of electronic mail messages has not been  
 22 classified, before determining that a threshold number of said plurality of  
 23 electronic mail messages have a particular content, as belonging to said first type.

1 2. (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein:  
 2 the method further comprises the step of generating a message signature for said  
 3 electronic mail message based on contents of said electronic mail message; and  
 4 the step of determining whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria  
 e | includes determining whether said message signature satisfies said set of criteria.

1 3. (Previously Presented) The method of Claim 1, wherein determining that a threshold  
 2 number of said plurality of electronic mail messages have a particular content includes  
 3 determining that at least a portion of each of said plurality of electronic mail messages  
 4 have said particular content.

1 4. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 1 wherein the step of generating a set of  
 2 criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic mail messages received over said  
 3 network includes tracking how many message signature elements of said plurality of  
 4 electronic mail messages match.

1 5. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 1 wherein the step of generating a set of  
 2 criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic mail messages received over said  
 3 network includes the steps of:

4 generating message signatures for each electronic mail message of said plurality of  
 5 electronic mail messages, wherein each message signature includes one or more  
 6 message signature elements; and  
 7 counting how many of said one or more message signature elements match message  
 8 signature elements from other message signatures.

1 6. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 5 wherein the step of determining whether  
 2 *el* said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria includes determining whether a  
 3 message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least one  
 4 message signature element that matches a threshold number of message signature  
 5 elements of previously generated message signatures.

1 7. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 6 wherein the step of determining whether a  
 2 message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least one  
 3 message signature element that matches a threshold number of message signature  
 4 elements; further includes determining whether a message signature generated for said  
 5 electronic mail message includes at least one message signature element that matches a  
 6 threshold number of message signature elements of previously generated message  
 7 signatures that are associated with a period of time.

1 8. (Original) The method of Claim 1 wherein the step of processing said electronic mail  
 2 message as a first type of electronic mail includes adding a bulk electronic mail flag to  
 3 said electronic mail message.

9. (Original) The method of Claim 8, further including the steps of:  
 after processing said electronic mail message as a first type of electronic mail,  
 transmitting said electronic mail message to an electronic mail server;  
 said electronic mail server receiving said electronic mail message;  
 said electronic mail server determining whether said electronic mail message contains  
 said bulk electronic mail flag; and  
 if said electronic mail message contains said bulk electronic mail flag, then processing  
 said electronic mail message without further verifying whether said electronic  
 mail message is bulk electronic mail.

10. (Currently Amended) <sup>computer implemented</sup> A method of managing electronic mail, the method comprising the  
 steps of:  
 a central server receiving from an electronic mail server a message signature generated  
 from an electronic mail message;  
<sup>the</sup> an electronic mail server determining whether said message signature satisfies a set of  
 criteria based on message signatures previously received by said central server  
 from a set of electronic mail servers;  
 wherein said set of criteria classifies said electronic mail message (and a threshold number  
 of electronic mail messages as having a particular content;)  
 if said received ~~data~~ message signature satisfies a set of criteria, then said electronic mail  
 server processing said electronic mail message as a bulk electronic mail message;  
and  
wherein the step of said electronic mail server determining whether said message  
signature satisfies a set of criteria includes determining whether a portion of said

message signature matches a portion of each of a threshold number of message  
signatures previously received by said central server from said set of electronic  
mail servers.

11. (Canceled)

12. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~11~~10, wherein:  
the step of a central server receiving from an electronic mail server a message signature  
includes receiving a set of one or more values generated by a one-way hash  
function; and  
the step of said electronic mail server determining whether a portion of said message  
signature matches includes determining whether at least one of said set of one or  
more values matches a threshold number of previously received values generated  
by a one-way hash function.

13. (Original) The method of Claim 12, the method further including the step of transmitting  
one or more messages to said electronic mail server specifying changes to one or more  
routines invoked by said electronic mail server to generate message signatures.

14. (Original) The method of Claim 13, wherein the step of transmitting one or more  
messages includes transmitting platform-independent byte code.

*computer implemented*  
15. (Currently Amended) A method of managing electronic mail transmitted over a network,  
the method comprising the steps of:

a central server receiving from a set of electronic mail servers message signatures  
generated from electronic mail messages received by said set of electronic mail  
servers, wherein each message signature<sup>of said</sup> includes one or more message signature  
elements; <sup>one of said</sup>

said central server generating counts of how many times said one or more message  
signature elements are matched by message signature elements from message  
signatures generated for other electronic mail messages; and

said central server transmitting a message reflecting said counts.

16. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 15, wherein:

the step of a central server receiving includes receiving a particular recipient signature  
associated with a particular message signature; and

the step of generating counts includes generating counts of how many times said one or  
more message signature elements match message signature elements that are:

generated for other electronic mail messages, and

associated with a recipient signature that differs from said particular recipient  
signature.

17. (Original) The method of Claim 16, wherein the step of transmitting messages reflecting  
said counts includes transmitting said counts.

18. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim 16, wherein the step of transmitting messages  
reflecting said counts includes transmitting message signature elements associated with  
counts greater than a threshold.

1 ✓ 19 - 25. (Canceled)

1 26. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium carrying one or more sequences of  
 2 one or more instructions for managing electronic mail, wherein the execution of the one  
 3 or more sequences of the one or more instructions causes the one or more processors to  
 4 perform the steps of:  
 5 automatically generating a set of criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic  
 6 *el* mail messages received over a network;  
 7 wherein the step of automatically generating a set of criteria includes;  
 8 automatically determining what particular content to use to classify electronic  
 9 mail messages by performing steps that include determining that a threshold  
 10 number of said plurality of electronic mail messages have a particular content;  
 11 in response to determining that a threshold number of said plurality of electronic mail  
 12 messages have a particular content, generating criteria that classifies electronic  
 13 mail messages that have said particular content as a first type of electronic mail;  
 14 receiving an electronic mail message over said network;  
 15 determining whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria;  
 16 if said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria, then processing said electronic  
 17 mail message as said first type of electronic mail; ~~and~~  
 18 if said electronic mail message does not satisfy said set of criteria, then processing said  
 19 electronic mail message as a second type of electronic mail;  
 20 wherein said first type of electronic mail is processed differently than said second type of  
 21 electronic mail; and

wherein at least one message of said plurality of electronic mail messages has not been  
classified, before determining that a threshold number of said plurality of  
electronic mail messages have said particular content, as belonging to said first  
type.

27. (Original) The computer-readable medium of Claim 26 wherein:  
the computer-readable medium further comprises sequences of instructions for  
performing the step of generating a message signature for said electronic mail  
message based on contents of said electronic mail message; and  
the step of determining whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria  
includes determining whether said message signature satisfies said set of criteria.

28. (Previously Presented) The computer-readable medium of Claim 26 wherein determining  
that a threshold number of said plurality of electronic mail messages have a particular  
content includes determining that at least a portion of each of said plurality of electronic  
mail messages have said particular content.

29. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable medium carrying one or more sequences of  
one or more instructions for managing electronic mail, wherein the execution of the one  
or more sequences of the one or more instructions causes the one or more processors to  
perform the steps of:

a central server receiving from an electronic mail server a message signature generated  
from an electronic mail message;

*computer?*  
*received by the electronic mail server*  
*who receiving this / originate?*



<sup>the</sup> an electronic mail server determining whether <sup>checking?</sup> said message signature satisfies a set of  
 criteria based on message signatures previously received by said central server  
 from a set of electronic mail servers; and  
 wherein said set of criteria classifies said electronic mail message and a threshold number  
 of electronic mail messages as having a particular content;  
 if said received ~~data~~ <sup>said</sup> message signature satisfies a set of criteria, then said electronic mail  
 server processing said electronic mail message as a bulk electronic mail message;  
 and  
 wherein the step of said electronic mail server determining whether said message  
 signature satisfies a set of criteria includes determining whether a portion of said  
 message signature matches a portion of each of a threshold number of message  
 signatures previously received by said central server from said set of electronic  
 mail servers.

1 ✓ 30. (Canceled)

1 31. (Original) A computer-readable medium carrying one or more sequences of one or more  
 2 instructions for managing electronic mail, wherein the execution of the one or more  
 3 sequences of the one or more instructions causes the one or more processors to perform  
 4 the steps of:  
 5 a central server receiving from a set of electronic mail servers message signatures  
 6 generated from electronic mail messages received by said set of electronic mail  
 7 servers, wherein each message signature includes one or more message signature  
 8 elements;

said central server generating counts of how many times said one or more message  
signature elements are matched by message signature elements from message  
signatures generated for other electronic mail messages; and  
said central server transmitting a message reflecting said counts.

✓ 32 – 37 (Canceled)

38. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 26 wherein the step of generating a set  
of criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic mail messages received over said  
network includes tracking how many message signature elements of said plurality of  
electronic mail messages match.

39. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 26 wherein the step of generating a set  
of criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic mail messages received over said  
network includes the steps of:  
generating message signatures for each electronic mail message of said plurality of  
electronic mail messages, wherein each message signature includes one or more  
message signature elements; and  
counting how many of said one or more message signature elements match message  
signature elements from other message signatures.

40. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 39 wherein the step of determining  
whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria includes determining  
whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least

one message signature element that matches a threshold number of message signature elements of previously generated message signatures.

41. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 40 wherein the step of determining whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least one message signature element that matches a threshold number of message signature elements further includes determining whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least one message signature element that matches a threshold number of message signature elements of previously generated message signatures that are associated with a period of time.

42. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 26 wherein the step of processing said electronic mail message as a first type of electronic mail includes adding a bulk electronic mail flag to said electronic mail message.

43. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 42, the steps further including after processing said electronic mail message as a first type of electronic mail, transmitting said electronic mail message to an electronic mail server; said electronic mail server receiving said electronic mail message; said electronic mail server determining whether said electronic mail message contains said bulk electronic mail flag; and if said electronic mail message contains said bulk electronic mail flag, then processing said electronic mail message without further verifying whether said electronic mail message is bulk electronic mail.

44. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 29, wherein:

the step of a central server receiving from an electronic mail server a message signature

includes receiving a set of one or more values generated by a one-way hash

function; and

the step of said electronic mail server determining whether a portion of said message

signature matches includes determining whether at least one of said set of one or

more values matches a threshold number of previously received values generated

by a one-way hash function.

45. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 44, the steps further including the step

of transmitting one or more messages to said electronic mail server specifying changes to

one or more routines invoked by said electronic mail server to generate message

signatures.

46. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 45, wherein the step of transmitting one

or more messages includes transmitting platform-independent byte code.

47. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 31, wherein:

the step of a central server receiving includes receiving a particular recipient signature

associated with a particular message signature; and

the step of generating counts includes generating counts of how many times said one or

more message signature elements match message signature elements that are:

generated for other electronic mail messages, and

7 associated with a recipient signature that differs from said particular recipient  
8 signature.

1 48. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 47, wherein the step of transmitting  
2 messages reflecting said counts includes transmitting said counts.

1 49. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 47, wherein the step of transmitting  
2 messages reflecting said counts includes transmitting message signature elements  
3 associated with counts greater than a threshold.

1 50. (New) A method of managing electronic mail, the method comprising the steps of:  
2 automatically generating a set of criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic  
3 mail messages received over a network;  
4 wherein the step of automatically generating a set of criteria includes, in response to  
5 determining that a threshold number of said plurality of electronic mail messages  
6 have a particular content, generating criteria that classifies electronic mail  
7 messages that have said particular content as a first type of electronic mail;  
8 receiving an electronic mail message over said network;  
9 determining whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria;  
10 if said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria, then processing said electronic  
11 mail message as said first type of electronic mail;  
12 if said electronic mail message does not satisfy said set of criteria, then processing said  
13 electronic mail message as a second type of electronic mail;

14 wherein said first type of electronic mail is processed differently than said second type of  
 15 electronic mail; and  
 16 wherein the step of generating a set of criteria based on contents of a plurality of  
 17 electronic mail messages received over said network includes the steps of:  
 18 generating message signatures for each electronic mail message of said plurality  
 19 of electronic mail messages, wherein each message signature includes one  
 20 or more signature elements; and  
 21 counting how many of said one or more signature elements match signature  
 22 elements from other message signatures.

1 51. (New) The method of Claim 50 wherein the step of determining whether said electronic  
 2 mail message satisfies said set of criteria includes determining whether a message  
 3 signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least one signature  
 4 element that matches a threshold number of signature elements of previously generated  
 5 message signatures.

1 52. (New) The method of Claim 51 wherein the step of determining whether a message  
 2 signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least one signature  
 3 element that matches a threshold number of signature elements further includes  
 4 determining whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail message  
 5 includes at least one signature element that matches a threshold number of signature  
 6 elements of previously generated message signatures that are associated with a period of  
 7 time.

1 53. (New) A computer-readable medium carrying one or more sequences of one or more  
2 instructions for managing electronic mail, wherein the execution of the one or more  
3 sequences of the one or more instructions causes the one or more processors to perform  
4 the steps of:  
5 automatically generating a set of criteria based on contents of a plurality of electronic  
6 mail messages received over a network;  
7 wherein the step of automatically generating a set of criteria includes, in response to  
8 determining that a threshold number of said plurality of electronic mail messages  
9 have a particular content, generating criteria that classifies electronic mail  
10 messages that have said particular content as a first type of electronic mail;  
11 receiving an electronic mail message over said network;  
12 determining whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria;  
13 if said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria, then processing said electronic  
14 mail message as said first type of electronic mail;  
15 if said electronic mail message does not satisfy said set of criteria, then processing said  
16 electronic mail message as a second type of electronic mail;  
17 wherein said first type of electronic mail is processed differently than said second type of  
18 electronic mail; and  
19 wherein the step of generating a set of criteria based on contents of a plurality of  
20 electronic mail messages received over said network includes the steps of:  
21 generating message signatures for each electronic mail message of said plurality  
22 of electronic mail messages, wherein each message signature includes one  
23 or more signature elements; and

24 counting how many of said one or more signature elements match signature  
25 elements from other message signatures.

1 54. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 53 wherein the step of determining  
2 whether said electronic mail message satisfies said set of criteria includes determining  
3 whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least  
4 one signature element that matches a threshold number of signature elements of  
5 previously generated message signatures.

1 55. (New) The computer-readable medium of Claim 54 wherein the step of determining  
2 whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail message includes at least  
3 one signature element that matches a threshold number of signature elements further  
4 includes determining whether a message signature generated for said electronic mail  
5 message includes at least one signature element that matches a threshold number of  
6 signature elements of previously generated message signatures that are associated with a  
7 period of time.

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